Increasing physical activity for veterans with physical or medical limitations

The *MOVE!* team recognizes that increasing physical activity can be a challenge for some veterans with certain physical limitations or medical conditions....but it is NOT impossible! Programmed activity is just one way to increase your level of activity. See the handout "Activities to Fit Your Lifestyle" for information on how to be more active without "working out".

Your *MOVE!* team is here for support and to assist you with obtaining any necessary referrals and/or equipment to ensure your safety and enjoyment.

Frequently Asked Questions

Do I need to see my doctor before beginning a program of physical activity?

Many veterans can begin a program of mild or moderate activity safely without



having a check-up from their primary care provider. Your *MOVE!* staff can tell you whether or not YOU should have a check-up before starting. In general, the following veterans should always see their provider before starting:

- Veterans with heart and/or lung conditions
- Veterans planning a program of "vigorous" activity

What is the difference between "mild", "moderate" and "vigorous" levels of activity?

- Mild activities are like slow walking and usually do not cause much of a sweat or trouble catching your breath.
- Moderate activities are equivalent to fast walking. This level will make your heart beat a little bit faster and may cause a light sweat, but should never cause you to be "out of breath" or exhausted.
- Vigorous activities are like jogging; they cause the heart to beat very fast with heavy sweating and some difficulty breathing.

Are there certain activities I should avoid?

Very few activities are "off-limits" See the handout "Activity Limitations for Certain Medical Conditions" which discusses specific conditions for which restrictions apply.

Will I make my condition worse by exercising?

Physical activity almost always helps improve medical conditions. Only in very rare cases will physical activity make things worse. It is wise to avoid physical activity during times when your condition is flared-up or causing you moderate or severe symptoms. Resume activity as your medical condition improves.

How will my medications affect my ability to exercise?

Exercise is compatible with all medications; however, some medications require a closer watch when it comes to physical activity. Please refer to the handout: "Physical Activity and Medications" for specific information about this issue.

What if I'm in too much pain to exercise?



Regular physical activity often improves chronic pain conditions, but sometimes it may take several weeks to begin to see a benefit. See your provider to discuss options if you feel your current pain is at a level that will keep you from even getting started with exercise.

What other resources does my VA have that can help me increase my level of physical activity?

Every VA facility is staffed differently and not all resources may be available at every VA. Check with your *MOVE!* team for more information.

- Physical therapists (PT) work with patients that have muscle or joint problems involving the neck, back, shoulder and legs. They help you design a program of activity based on your medical condition and can often provide access to helpful equipment like exercise rubber bands or special prostheses or braces.
- Kinesiotherapists (KT) specialize in movement, exercise, and fitness. They evaluate
 your present fitness level and can help design a program of physical activity to increase
 your overall health and fitness. They advise you on proper exercise form and technique
 to minimize injury and when barriers to increasing activity are large, they may offer you
 creative suggestions.
- Recreation therapists (RT) work with patients with illness or disabilities in a variety of ways including sport, dance, and movement.
- Doctors who specialize in chronic pain or rehabilitation are available by referral for veterans who need them. Ask your primary care provider whether or not you would benefit from this type of referral.